Problem 17

Five clocks are being tested in a laboratory. Exactly at noon, as determined by the WWV time signal, on successive days of a week the clocks read as in the following table. Rank the five clocks according to their relative value as good timekeepers, best to worst. Justify your choice.

| Clock | Sun. | Mon. | Tues. | Wed. | Thurs. | Fri. | Sat. |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| A | 12:36:40 | 12:36:56 | 12:37:12 | 12:37:27 | 12:37:44 | 12:37:59 | 12:38:14 |
| в | 11:59:59 | 12:00:02 | 11:59:57 | 12:00:07 | 12:00:02 | 11:59:56 | 12:00:03 |
| С | 15:50:45 | 15:51:43 | 15:52:41 | 15:53:39 | 15:54:37 | 15:55:35 | 15:56:33 |
| D | 12:03:59 | 12:02:52 | 12:01:45 | 12:00:38 | 11:59:31 | 11:58:24 | 11:57:17 |
| E | 12:03:59 | 12:02:49 | 12:01:54 | 12:01:52 | 12:01:32 | 12:01:22 | 12:01:12 |

Solution

Write down how much each clock changes from day to day.

| | Sun to Mon | Mon to Tue | Tue to Wed | Wed to Thu | Thu to Fri | Fri to Sat |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Clock A : | +0:16 | +0:16 | +0:15 | +0:17 | +0:15 | +0.15 |
| Clock B : | +0:03 | -0:05 | +0:10 | -0:05 | -0:06 | +0:07 |
| Clock C : | +0.58 | +0.58 | +0.58 | +0.58 | +0.58 | +0.58 |
| Clock D : | -1:07 | -1:07 | -1:07 | -1:07 | -1:07 | -1:07 |
| Clock E : | -1:10 | -0.55 | -0:02 | -0:20 | -0:10 | -0:10 |

The best clocks to use for keeping time are the ones that are most predictable. Clocks C and D are the best, and Clock E is the worst.

C, D, A, B, E