## Problem 17

Five clocks are being tested in a laboratory. Exactly at noon, as determined by the WWV time signal, on successive days of a week the clocks read as in the following table. Rank the five clocks according to their relative value as good timekeepers, best to worst. Justify your choice.

| Clock | Sun. | Mon. | Tues. | Wed. | Thurs. | Fri. | Sat. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $12: 36: 40$ | $12: 36: 56$ | $12: 37: 12$ | $12: 37: 27$ | $12: 37: 44$ | $12: 37: 59$ | $12: 38: 14$ |
| B | $11: 59: 59$ | $12: 00: 02$ | $11: 59: 57$ | $12: 00: 07$ | $12: 00: 02$ | $11: 59: 56$ | $12: 00: 03$ |
| C | $15: 50: 45$ | $15: 51: 43$ | $15: 52: 41$ | $15: 53: 39$ | $15: 54: 37$ | $15: 55: 35$ | $15: 56: 33$ |
| D | $12: 03: 59$ | $12: 02: 52$ | $12: 01: 45$ | $12: 00: 38$ | $11: 59: 31$ | $11: 58: 24$ | $11: 57: 17$ |
| E | $12: 03: 59$ | $12: 02: 49$ | $12: 01: 54$ | $12: 01: 52$ | $12: 01: 32$ | $12: 01: 22$ | $12: 01: 12$ |

## Solution

Write down how much each clock changes from day to day.
Sun to Mon Mon to Tue Tue to Wed Wed to Thu Thu to Fri Fri to Sat

| Clock A : | $+0: 16$ | $+0: 16$ | $+0: 15$ | $+0: 17$ | $+0: 15$ | $+0: 15$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Clock B : | $+0: 03$ | $-0: 05$ | $+0: 10$ | $-0: 05$ | $-0: 06$ | $+0: 07$ |
| Clock C : | $+0: 58$ | $+0: 58$ | $+0: 58$ | $+0: 58$ | $+0: 58$ | $+0: 58$ |
| Clock D : | $-1: 07$ | $-1: 07$ | $-1: 07$ | $-1: 07$ | $-1: 07$ | $-1: 07$ |
| Clock E : | $-1: 10$ | $-0: 55$ | $-0: 02$ | $-0: 20$ | $-0: 10$ | $-0: 10$ |

The best clocks to use for keeping time are the ones that are most predictable. Clocks C and D are the best, and Clock E is the worst.

$$
\mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{E}
$$

